



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

THE AMERICAN ADVOCATE OF PEACE AND ARBITRATION.

[Entered at the Boston Post Office, as Second Class Mail Matter.]

VOL. LII.
No. 6.

BOSTON, OCT.—NOV., 1890.

PRICE, \$1.00
A YEAR.

CONTENTS.

| | PAGE | | PAGE | | PAGE |
|--|------|--|---------|---|------|
| A Peace Sunday | 151 | Hymn for Help. <i>Poem, Julia A. Wolcott</i> | 155 | Well Conducted Farms | 160 |
| Bi monthly Meeting of the Executive Committee. | 151 | The Real Question as to Behring Sea. <i>Belva A. Lockwood</i> | 155 | The World's Congress Auxiliary | 161 |
| War and Art. | 151 | Anglo American Treaty of Arbitration. | 155 | Points of Interest in the London Peace Congress | 162 |
| The Franco-Russian Alliance | 152 | The London Peace Congress. <i>Poem, R. Schmidt Cabinis</i> , translated by P. H. | 156 | Memorial to the President | 163 |
| Peace Addresses | 152 | Peckover | 156 | The Behring Sea | 163 |
| Norway and Peace | 152 | Battle Poems | 156 | Scruples. <i>Poem, Ann F. Fowler</i> | 164 |
| Cost of Peace | 152 | International Arbitration | 156 | About Books. | 164 |
| A Conversation | 152 | Comparative Cost of War and Missions. | 156 | The Title of Reverend. | 165 |
| A Well Ruled State. <i>Poem</i> | 153 | Diary of the Secretary | 156-159 | Submission. <i>Poem, Julia H. May</i> | 165 |
| Moral Warfare. <i>Hon. F. T. Greenhalge</i> | 153 | An Evening Prayer. <i>Poem, Elizabeth Stuart Phelps</i> | 160 | The Codification Conference | 165 |
| Italy and Peace | 153 | H. M. Stan'ev's Testimony | 160 | Problems of Greater Britain. <i>Sir Charles Dilke</i> | 166 |
| Business Men's Petition in favor of closing Columbian Exposition on Sunday | 154 | The Devil's Missionary | 160 | A Sufferer from the Civil War. | 166 |
| Letter to Secretary from Dr. Tomlinson of Louisiana | 154 | A Proposal of Disarmament | 160 | Quaker Missions | 166 |
| | | | | Receipts. | 166 |

PEACE PUBLICATIONS.

- THE AMERICAN ADVOCATE OF PEACE AND ARBITRATION.**—This occupies the front rank of anti-war periodicals. Fresh, comprehensive, accurate, with the latest news from the field—having a watchful eye on legislation and legislators, representing all peace-loving people, it is indispensable to those interested in the great Reform. Bi-monthly, well printed, in magazine form. Price, \$1.00 per year. Send subscriptions to the Editor, R. B. Howard, No. 1 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.
- PAPERS ON THE REASONABLENESS OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION, ITS RECENT PROGRESS, AND THE CODIFICATION OF THE LAW OF NATIONS.** Sixty-eight pages. Read at Conferences of the Association for the Reform and Codification of the Law of Nations, held at the Hague, Cologne, Milan, Liverpool, and London, 1875 to 1887. By Henry Richard, M. P. Full, clear, reliable, latest! Sent postage paid on receipt of ten cents in stamps or coin.
- WAR, AN UNNECESSARY EVIL.**—Forbidden by Scripture. By Augustine Jones. A brief, clear, methodical statement of the principles of peace and the facts of arbitration, by a reader of many books and a master of legal argument. Sent gratuitously on receipt of two cents for postage.
- WOMEN AND PEACE.**—Address by Mrs. Laura Ormiston Chant of London. Price, 6 cents.
- THE WAR SYSTEM.**—ITS HISTORY, TENDENCY AND CHARACTER: IN THE LIGHT OF CIVILIZATION AND RELIGION. By Rev. Reuben Thomas, D. D. A comprehensive and eloquent review of the entire subject, being the famous sermon preached before the London Peace Congress of 1890. Price, 10 cents.
- MILITARY DRILL IN SCHOOLS.**—By Rev. W. Evans Darby of London. 18 pages, price, 2 cents.
- HISTORICAL OUTLINE OF THE MODERN PEACE MOVEMENT.**—By Rev. W. Evans Darby of London. A twelve-paged tract. Price, 3 cents.
- PROVED PRACTICABILITY OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION.**—London Peace Society. A two paged tract. Price 25 cents per hundred. Sixty-one cases cited.
- A VOICE FROM THE SANDWICH ISLANDS.**—By Rev. Titus Coan. Republished by request of Rev. H. Halsey. 50 cents per hundred.
- TOPICS FOR ESSAYS AND DISCUSSIONS IN SCHOOLS, COLLEGES AND DEBATING SOCIETIES,** with a list of reference books. Two hundred topics. Recently republished in London. Sent gratuitously to such as wish to use it. Also, Gettysburg, Battle Scenes, by an eyewitness. A three-paged tract. Price, two for one cent. By R. B. Howard.
- THE LONDON UNIVERSAL PEACE CONGRESS, 1890.** A full Report of Resolutions passed, Papers submitted and debates. It should be in every library. Paper, 15 cents. Cloth, 50 cents.
- THE ANGEL OF PEACE.**—A monthly publication for children. Illustrated. 15 cents per year. 10 cents a year where more than five copies are taken. R. B. Howard, Editor.
- MEMBERSHIP.**—The payment of any sum between \$2.00 and \$20.00 constitutes a person a member of the American Peace Society for one year, \$20.00 a life member, \$50.00 a life director.

PUBLISHED BY THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, No. 1 Somerset Street, Boston, Mass.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT:

HON. EDWARD S. TOBEY, Boston, Mass.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY:

Rev. Rowland B. Howard, 1 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

Hon. Robert C. Winthrop, Brookline, Mass.
 John G. Whittier, Amesbury, Mass.
 Hon. Robert Treat Paine, Waltham, Mass.
 Prof. Geo. A. Boardman, Chicago, Ill.
 Pres. S. W. Boardman, Marysville, Tenn.
 Hon. J. Q. A. Brackett, Arlington, Mass.
 Rev. Phillips Brooks, D.D., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Felix R. Brunot, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.
 H. B. Chamberlain, Denver, Col.
 Wm. M. Cornell, D.D., LL.D., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Frederick Douglass, Port au Prince, Hayti.
 Hon. David Dudley Field, New York, N. Y.
 Philip C. Garrett, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. David Gregg, D.D., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Edward Everett Hale, D.D., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Rowland Hazard, Peacedale, R. I.
 John Hemmenway, St. Anthony's Park, Minn.
 Rev. Moses D. Hoge, D.D., Richmond, Va.
 W. G. Hubbard, Columbus, Ohio.
 Hon. John Jay, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.
 Rev. Geo. F. Magonn, D.D., Grinnell, Iowa.
 Rev. John W. Olmstead, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. A. P. Peabody, D.D., Cambridge, Mass.
 Hon. Amos Perry, Providence, R. I.
 L. H. Pillsbury, Esq., Derry, N. H.
 Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Hon. Leverett Saltonstall, Brookline, Mass.
 J. H. Stickney, Esq., Baltimore, Md.
 David S. Taber, New York, N. Y.
 Rev. C. F. Thwing, D.D., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.

DIRECTORS:

Rev. L. H. Angier, Boston, Mass.
 Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me.
 Rev. Smith Baker, D.D., Minneapolis, Minn.
 W. H. Baldwin, Boston, Mass.
 Ida Whipple Benham, Mystic, Conn.
 Hannah W. Blackburn, Zanesfield, Ohio.
 Rev. Geo. D. Boardman, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. Sidi H. Browne, Columbia, S. C.
 Joseph Cartland, Newburyport, Mass.
 Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Groveville, Me.
 Rev. Frank G. Clark, Plymouth, N. H.
 T. B. Cooledge, Esq., North Woburn, Mass.
 Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Rev. Howard C. Dunham, Winthrop, Mass.
 Rev. S. Hopkins Emery, Taunton, Mass.
 D. S. Ford, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Thomas Hill, D.D., Portland, Me.
 Hon. H. O. Houghton, Cambridge, Mass.
 Julia Ward Howe, Boston, Mass.
 P. McGrath, Esq., Quincy, Mass.
 T'los. A. Robertson, Rockford, Ill.
 Frederic A. Smith, Malden, Mass.
 Albert Tolman, Esq., Worcester, Mass.
 Kate Gannett Wells, Boston, Mass.
 John B. Wood, Germantown, Pa.
 Rev. John Worcester, Newton, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Nathaniel T. Allen, West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.
 Rev. D. S. Coles, A. M., M. D., Wakefield, Mass.
 Cornelius T. Dunham, Esq., Arundale Park, Dorchester, Mass.
 Rev. David H. Ela, D.D., Chelsea, Mass.
 J. E. Farwell, Esq., 45 Pearl St., Boston, Mass.
 Thomas Gaffield, 54 Allen St., Boston, Mass.
 Rob't P. Gifford, Providence, R. I.
 Hon. David K. Hitchcock, Newton, Mass.
 Rev. A. A. Miner, D.D., 528 Columbus Av., Boston, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, Ph.D., 50 Bromfield St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. W. E. Sheldon, West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. Chas. B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.
 Rev. A. E. Winship, 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.
 Thomas Wood, 3 Gleason St., Boston, Mass.

Rev. Daniel Richards, *Office Agt.*, 8 Loring St., Somerville, Mass.
 F. M. Patten, *Treasurer*, 15 Milton Place, Boston, Mass.
 D. C. Heath, *Auditor*, Newtonville, Mass.

CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

ARTICLE I. This Society shall be designated the "AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY."

ART. II. This Society, being founded on the principle that all war is contrary to the spirit of the gospel, shall have for its object to illustrate the inconsistency of war with Christianity, to show its baleful influence on all the great interests of mankind, and to devise means for insuring universal and permanent peace.

ART. III. Persons of every Christian denomination desirous of promoting peace on earth, and good-will towards men, may become members of this Society.

ART. IV. Every annual subscriber of two dollars, and every donor of five dollars, shall be a member of this Society.

ART. V. The payment of twenty dollars at one time, shall constitute any person a Life-member, and fifty dollars, a Life-director.

ART. VI. The chairman of each corresponding committee, the officers and delegates of every auxiliary contributing to the funds of this Society, and every minister of the gospel who preaches once a year on the subject of peace, and takes up a collection in behalf of the cause, shall be entitled to the privileges of regular members.

ART. VII. All contributors shall be entitled within the year to one-half the amount of their contributions in the publications of the Society.

ART. VIII. The officers of this Society shall be a President, Vice-Presidents, Directors, Secretaries, Treasurer and an Executive Committee of not less than five, with power to fill their own vacancies, and transact the general business of the Society. The Board of Directors shall consist of not less than twenty, who shall have power to supply vacancies in any office of the Society, and direct all its operations till successors are chosen. The Vice-Presidents shall be ex-officio Directors, and the President, Secretaries and Treasurer ex-officio members of the Executive Committee.

ART. IX. The Society shall hold an annual meeting at such time and place as the Board of Directors may appoint, to receive their own and the Treasurer's report, to choose officers, and transact such other business as may come before them.

ART. X. The object of this Society shall never be changed; but the constitution may in other respects be altered, on recommendation of the Executive Committee, or of any ten members of the Society, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present at any regular meeting.